

# AQA

GCSE

# Mathematics

## SET B – Paper 3 Higher Tier

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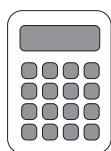
# H

### Materials

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

#### For this paper you must have:

- calculator
- mathematical instruments



### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the space provided.
- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may use additional paper, graph paper and tracing paper.

Name: .....

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

- 1 Which of the following is used to work out pressure?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

Force  $\times$  Area

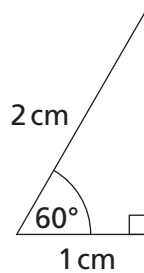
Area  $\div$  Force

Force  $\div$  Area

Force  $\div$  Area<sup>2</sup>

- 2 The diagram shows a right angled triangle.

One of the other angles is  $60^\circ$ .



Not drawn  
accurately

Circle the **exact** value of  $\sin 60^\circ$ .

[1 mark]

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

0.866

$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$$

- 3 Circle the cube number.

[1 mark]

81

225

729

1024

4 Circle the power of 5.

[1 mark]

55

100

125

225

5 (a) Simplify  $x^3 \times x^6$

[1 mark]

Answer .....

5 (b) Simplify  $x^{12} \div x^2$

[1 mark]

Answer .....

6 Here are two column vectors:

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Work out  $2\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ .

[2 marks]

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Answer .....

- 7 Two inequalities are shown.

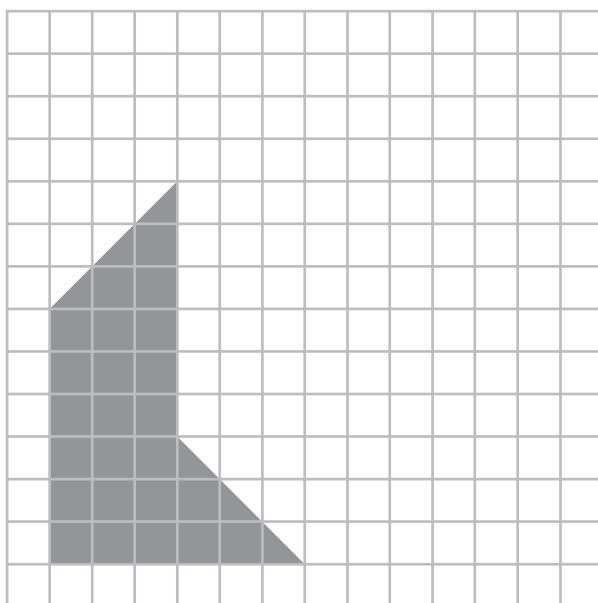


Write down the integers that are in **both** inequalities.

[2 marks]

- 8 Enlarge the shape by a scale factor of  $\frac{1}{3}$

[2 marks]



- 9 A large candle exerts a pressure of 2 Pa on its base.

As the candle burns the pressure decreases.

After 2 hours the pressure is 0.5 Pa

Work out the rate of change of pressure.

Give your answer in Pa/hour.

[2 marks]

Answer ..... Pa/hour

**10** A bag contains 10 balls.

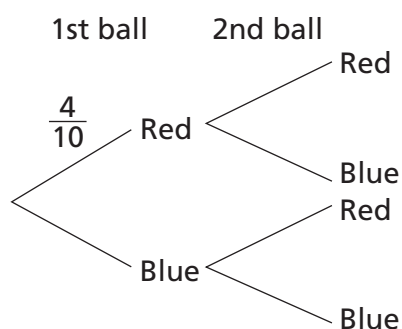
4 of the balls are red and 6 are blue.

A ball is taken at random from the bag.

The ball is replaced and another ball is taken at random from the bag.

**10 (a)** Complete the tree diagram.

[1 mark]



**10 (b)** Use the tree diagram, or otherwise, to work out the probability that both balls were the same colour.

[3 marks]

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Answer 

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**11** Solve the simultaneous equations

$$3x + 2y = 2$$

$$x + 4y = 9$$

[3 marks]

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$x =$  

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$y =$  

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12 (a) Factorise  $x^2 - 25$

[1 mark]

Answer .....

12 (b) Show that  $(x + 2)^2 - (x + 1)^2 \equiv 2x + 3$

[3 marks]

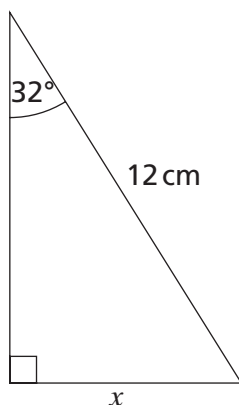
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13 (a) Show that the length  $x$  in the triangle below is 6.36 cm to 2 decimal places.



Not drawn  
accurately

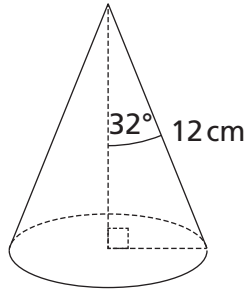
[1 mark]

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- 13 (b) A cone has a half vertical angle of  $32^\circ$  and a slant height  $l$  of 12 cm.



Work out the curved surface area of the cone.

The formula for the curved surface area of a cone is

$$\text{Curved surface area} = \pi \times \text{radius of base} \times \text{slant height}$$

[2 marks]

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Answer .....  $\text{cm}^2$

- 14 A seal colony has 6000 seals.

It is declining at a rate of 8% per year.

How long will it be before the colony is half its original size?

[3 marks]

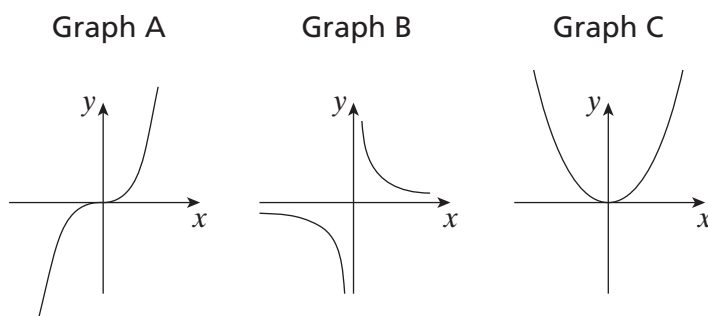
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Answer ..... years

15 Match each graph to the equations.

[2 marks]



$y = \tan x$  matches graph .....

$y = 2^x$  matches graph .....

$y = \frac{1}{x}$  matches graph .....

16 Simplify  $(2x^2y^3)^2$

[2 marks]

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.....

Answer .....

17 Here are the equations of four lines.

Line A: $y = 3x + 3$	Line B: $y = \frac{1}{4}x - 3$
Line C: $y = \frac{1}{3}x + 3$	Line D: $y = -4x - 4$

17 (a) Which two lines are perpendicular?

[1 mark]

Answer ..... and .....



17 (b) Which two lines intersect on the  $x$ -axis?

[1 mark]

Answer ..... and .....

18 (a) Write down the next two terms of this quadratic sequence.

[2 marks]

3      5      8      12      17      23      ...      ...

Answer ..... and .....

18 (b) Work out the  $n$ th term of the quadratic sequence.

6      10      16      24      34      46      ...

[4 marks]

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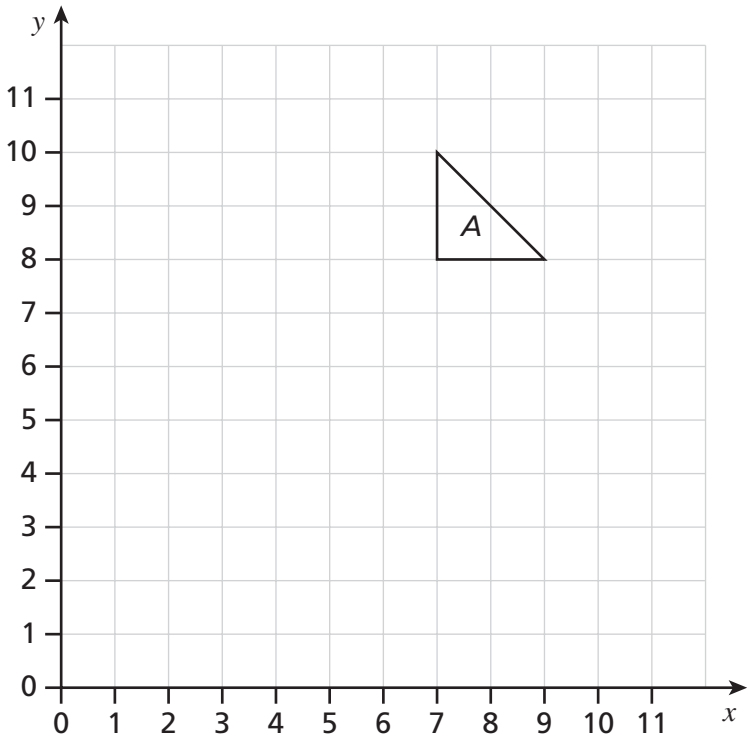
Answer .....

19 The triangle *A*, shown, is reflected in  $y = 6$

Call this triangle *B*.

Triangle *B* is then reflected in  $x = 5$

Call this triangle *C*.



Describe the **single** transformation that will map triangle *C* to triangle *A*.

[4 marks]

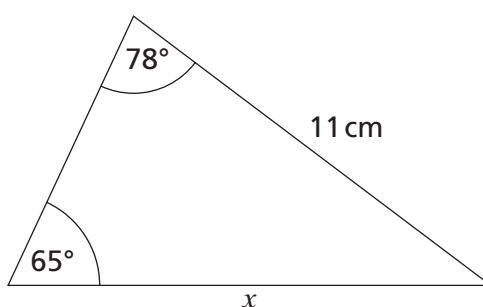
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Answer .....

20 Work out the length  $x$  in the triangle.

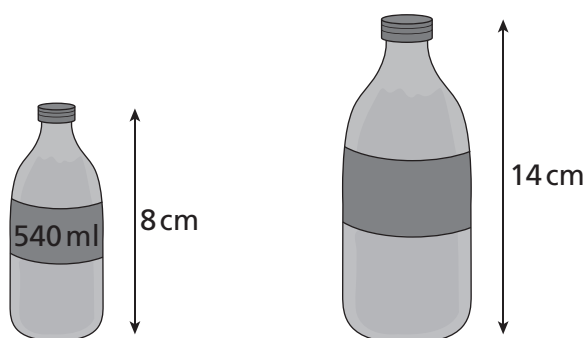
[3 marks]



Not drawn accurately

$x =$  ..... cm

21 These two bottles are similar in shape.



Not drawn accurately

Work out the volume of the large bottle.

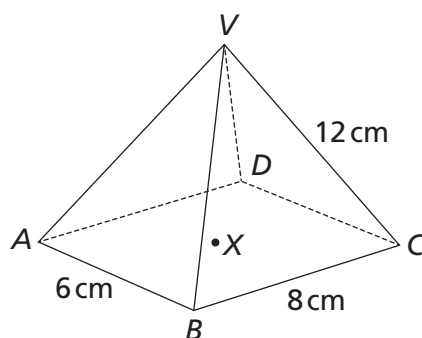
Give your answer to 3 significant figures.

[3 marks]

Answer ..... ml

- 22 A pyramid has a rectangular base  $ABCD$ .

The vertex is directly over the midpoint,  $X$ , of the base.



Calculate the angle between the side  $VC$  and the base  $ABCD$ .

[5 marks]

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Answer .....°

- 23 (a) Rearrange the equation  $b^3 - 2a + 3 = 0$  to make  $b$  the subject.

[1 mark]

Answer .....

- 23 (b) One solution of the equation  $x^3 - 2x + 3 = 0$  can be found with the iterative formula

$$x_{n+1} = \sqrt[3]{2x_n - 3}$$

Starting with  $x_0 = 1$ , write down the value of  $x_1$

[1 mark]

Answer .....

23 (c) Continue the iteration to find the solution.

Give your answer to 2 decimal places.

[2 marks]

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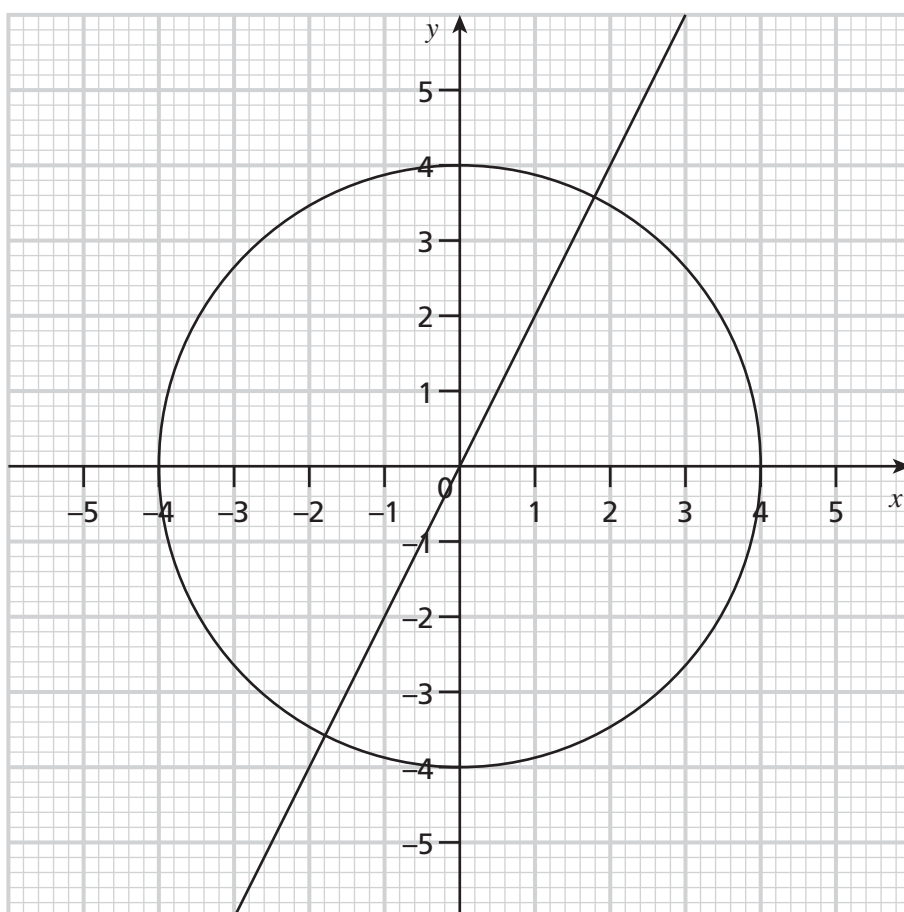
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Answer .....

24 A circle and a line are shown on the centimetre grid.

The line intersects the circle at  $A$ .

The circle intersects the  $x$ -axis at  $B$ .



24 (a) Write down the equation of the circle.

[1 mark]

Answer .....

24 (b) Work out the length of the minor arc  $AB$ .

[3 marks]

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Answer ..... cm

25 There are  $x$  beads in a jar.

The probability of taking a red bead from the jar at random is  $\frac{4}{9}$

7 more red beads are added to the jar.

The probability of taking a red bead from the jar at random is now  $\frac{1}{2}$

Use algebra to work out the value of  $x$ .

[5 marks]

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Answer .....

26 Two functions are  $f(x) = 3x - 1$  and  $g(x) = x^2 + 2$

26 (a) Work out  $f^{-1}(x)$

[2 marks]

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Answer .....

26 (b) Work out  $fg(x)$

[2 marks]

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Answer .....

**27** Solve the simultaneous equations

$$y = x + 3$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = x + 12$$

**[5 marks]**

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Answer 

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**END OF QUESTIONS**