## Collins

## Edexcel

GCSE

## Mathematics

## SET B - Paper 2 Higher Tier (Calculator)

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Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## You must have:

- Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator.



## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided - there may be more space than you need.
- Calculators may be used.
- Diagrams are NOT accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- You must show all your working out.


## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80 .
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
- use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Name: $\qquad$

## Answer ALL questions.

## Write your answers in the spaces provided.

## You must write down all the stages of your working.

1 The point $A(6,7)$ is reflected to the point $A^{\prime}$ in the line $y=x$.
Work out the coordinates of $A$.

## (Total for Question 1 is $\mathbf{2}$ marks)

2 Here are four straight lines, two of which are parallel.

(a) Complete the sentence with the correct word that describes the relationship between angle $x$ and angle $y$.

Angle $x$ and angle $y$ are $\qquad$ angles.
(b) Write down an equation that describes the relationship between angle $a$ and angle $b$.

3 Translate the triangle by $\binom{-3}{-4}$


4 Work out the length $x$ in the triangle.


$$
x=
$$

cm

5 The table shows the heights of some young trees.

| Height, $h \mathrm{~cm}$ | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $140 \leqslant h<150$ | 5 |
| $150 \leqslant h<160$ | 9 |
| $160 \leqslant h<170$ | 12 |
| $170 \leqslant h<180$ | 8 |
| $180 \leqslant h<190$ | 6 |

Work out an estimate of the mean height.
(a) As a product of prime factors $20=2^{2} \times 5$

Work out 28 as a product of prime factors.
(b) Work out the least common multiple of 20 and 28 .

7 Triangles $A B C$ and $P Q R$ are similar.


Work out the value of $x$.

8 A washing machine is reduced by $15 \%$ in a sale.
The sale price of the washing machine is $£ 238$.
What was the original price of the washing machine?

9 Two numbers are in the ratio $2: 5$

The difference between the numbers is 36 .
Work out the values of the two numbers.

10 The area of this semicircle is $201 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ to 3 significant figures.


Work out the perimeter of the semicircle.

11 Using ruler and compasses only, construct an angle of $30^{\circ}$ at $A$.
You must show your construction arcs.

A

12 (a) Expand $5(x-2)(4 x+3)$.
(b) Factorise fully $2 x^{2}+8 x+6$.

13 Enlarge the triangle by a scale factor of $-\frac{1}{3}$ about the centre $(5,8)$.


14 A jar contains 30 red beads and 40 white beads.
The number of red beads is increased by $60 \%$
The number of white beads is increased by $p \%$
The number of red and white beads is now equal.
Work out the value of $p$.

15 (a) Write $x^{2}+6 x-9$ in the form $(x+a)^{2}-b$, where $a$ and $b$ are integers.
(b) Hence, or otherwise, solve $x^{2}+6 x-9=0$

Give answers in the form $p \pm \sqrt{q}$, where $p$ and $q$ are integers.

16 Write the equation $\frac{2}{x+1}-\frac{3}{4 x-1}=1$
in the form $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$ where $a, b$ and $c$ are integers.
$17 y$ is directly proportional to the square of $x$.
When $y=20, x=2$
(a) Work out the value of $y$ when $x=10$
(b) Work out the value of $x$ when $y=5$

18146 students in year 7 were asked if they had a cat, a dog or both.
The Venn diagram shows the results.


A student is picked at random.
Work out the probability that the student only has a cat.
(a) Work out angle $x$ in this triangle.


$$
x=
$$

(b) Work out the area of this triangle.


20 Show that $\frac{6}{3-\sqrt{3}}$ can be simplified to $(3+\sqrt{3})$
You must show all the steps of your working.

21 The formula connecting the sine of angle $x$, the opposite side (o) and the hypotenuse ( $h$ ) is
$\sin x=\frac{o}{h}$
$h=12$ to 2 significant figures
$o=8.3$ to 2 significant figures
Work out the upper and lower bounds for the angle $x$.
Give your angles to 1 decimal place.
You must show your working.

Upper bound
Lower bound

The speed-time graph for a journey is shown.

(a) Estimate the acceleration at 3 seconds.
(b) Estimate the average speed for the journey.

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