

Multiplication Square



X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	0	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84
8	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	0	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	0	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

In multiplication, a **multiplicand** and a **multiplier** are multiplied to find a **product**.

multiplicand: the number being multiplied

multiplicand → $2 \times 6 = 12$

multiplier: the number that you are multiplying by

$2 \times 6 = 12$

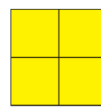
product: the answer when two numbers are multiplied together

$2 \times 6 = 12$



In division, a **dividend** is divided by a **divisor** to find a **quotient**.

dividend: the whole before it is divided



1

divisor: the number that you divide by

$6 \div 3 = 2$

quotient: when a number is divided by another number, the answer is the quotient

$12 \div 2 = 6$

