Essential Welsh 1

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How would you say the following in Welsh?

It's twenty-five past one.

1

Essential Welsh 1

Mae hi'n bum munud ar hugain wedi un.

It's twenty-five past one.

1

Essential Welsh 1

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What is the difference between **eleni** and **llynedd**?

2

Essential Welsh 1

eleni means 'this year';
llynedd means 'last year'.

2

Essential Welsh 2

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Translate this sentence into English:

Dw i'n mwynhau adolygu, diolch byth.

3

Essential Welsh 2

I enjoy revising, thank goodness.

Dw i'n mwynhau adolygu, diolch byth.

3

The Present Tense

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Change the following to the present tense:

Roeddwn i'n byw gyda fy nhad a llys-fam.

4

The Present Tense

This sentence in the present tense is:

Rydw i'n byw gyda fy nhad a llys-fam.

(I live with my father and step-mother).

4

The Present Tense

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Answer this question:

Beth rwyt ti'n mwynhau gwneud yn dy amser hamdden?

5

The Present Tense

Example answer:

Rydw i wrth fy modd yn chwarae'r gitâr mewn band.

5

Describing

Translate into Welsh:

Grandma has a small cat.

6

Describing

Mae cath fach gyda mam-gu.

Grandma has a small cat.

6

Expressing Opinions 1

Translate into English:

Rydw i'n dwlu ar hanes.

Mae'n bwnc diddorol.

7

Expressing Opinions 1

I'm mad about history. It's an interesting subject.

Rydw i'n dwlu ar hanes.

Mae'n bwnc diddorol.

7

Expressing Opinions 2

Respond to this question:

Beth mae Bethan yn meddwl am y sioe?

8

Expressing Opinions 2

Example answer:

Mae hi'n meddwl ei bod hi'n ofnadwy.

(She thinks that it is awful.)

8

The Perfect Tense

Which of these sentences is in the perfect tense?

Rydw i wedi gwarchod plant.

Rydw i'n hoffi darllen.

Roeddwn i'n sâl.

9

The Perfect Tense

The following sentence is in the perfect tense:

Rydw i wedi gwarchod plant.

(I have looked after children.)

9

The Past Tense (Regular Verbs)

Add the correct mutations to the following sentences:

Yfais i te.

Darllenais i cylchgrawn.

Bwytais i ddim brecwast.

10

The Past Tense (Regular Verbs)

The correct mutations are:

Yfais i de.

Darllenais i gylchgrawn.

Fwytais i ddim brecwast.

10

The Past Tense (Irregular Verbs)

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Translate the following sentence into Welsh:

We went to town yesterday.

11

The Past Tense (Irregular Verbs)

Aethon ni i'r dref ddoe.

We went to town yesterday.

11

The Imperfect Tense

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Change the following to the imperfect tense:

Rydw i'n teimlo'n well ar ôl mynd i'r gwely'n gynnar.

12

The Imperfect Tense

Roeddwn i'n teimlo'n well ar ôl mynd i'r gwely'n gynnar.

(I was feeling better after going to bed early.)

12

The Conditional Tense

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Translate into Welsh:

I would like to do more exercise.

13

The Conditional Tense

Hoffwn i wneud mwy o ymarfer corff.

I would like to do more exercise.

13

The Conditional Tense

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Where should the soft mutation fall in the following sentence?

Dylwn i mynd i'r ffair ar y penwythnos.

14

The Conditional Tense

The soft mutation is shown below:

Dylwn i fynd i'r ffair ar y penwythnos.

(I should go to the fair on the weekend.)

14

The Future Tense

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Translate into Welsh:

I will drive an electric car to help the environment.

15

The Future Tense

Bydda i'n gyrru car trydan i helpu'r amgylchedd.

I will drive an electric car to help the enviroment.

15

Commands

Change the following verbs into commands in Welsh:

to sit

to read

to go

16

Commands

Eistedda!/Eisteddwch! (Sit!)

Darllena!/Darllenwch! (Read!)

Cer!/Ewch! (Go!)

16

Starting a Conversation

Answer this question:

Oes swydd ran-amser gyda ti?

17

Starting a Conversation

Example answer:

Oes, rydw i'n gweithio mewn caffi.

(Yes, I work in a cafe.)

17

Asking and Answering Questions

Identify the Question word and Clue word in the following question:

Pam mae angen i bawb ailgylchu?

18

Asking and Answering Questions

Question word: **Pam**

Clue word: **ailgylchu**

18

Asking and Answering Questions

Answer this question:

Wyt ti'n cytuno bod Cymru'n lle braf i fyw?

19

Asking and Answering Questions

Example answer:

Ydw, dw i'n cytuno, achos mae'r mynyddoedd a'r môr yn hardd iawn.

19

Referring to Information

Translate the following into Welsh:

The graph shows that more people are learning Welsh.

20

Referring to Information

Mae'r graff yn dangos bod mwy o bobl yn dysgu Cymraeg.

The graph shows that more people are learning Welsh.

20

Developing the Discussion

Translate the following phrases:

of course

me too

definitely

so

21

Developing the Discussion

wrth gwrs (of course)

fi hefyd (me too)

yn bendant (definitely)

felly (so)

21

Reading Texts

Translate the following connectives:

sef

achos

wedyn

hefyd

22

Reading Texts

which is (**sef**)

because (**achos**)

then (**wedyn**)

also (**hefyd**)

22

Finding Information

What is the original Welsh spelling of these mutated words?

wers

thad

fwyd

nghariad

photel

23

Finding Information

gwers (lesson)

tad (father)

bwyd (food)

cariad (boyfriend/girlfriend)

potel (bottle)

23

Responding to a Text

Give your opinion on **homework** in Welsh.

24

Responding to a Text

Example answer:

Yn fy marn i, mae'r ysgol yn rhoi gormod o waith cartref i'r disgyblion.

(In my opinion, the school gives the pupils too much homework.)

24

Changing to the Third Person

Change the following sentence to the third person (she):

Hoffwn i fynd ar wyliau eleni.

25

Changing to the Third Person

The sentence in the third person is:

Hoffai hi fynd ar wyliau eleni.

(She would like to go on holiday this year.)

25

Changing to the Third Person

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Change this sentence to the third person (he):

Es i i Langrannog gyda'r ysgol.

26

Changing to the Third Person

The sentence in the third person is:

Aeth e i Langrannog gyda'r ysgol.

(He went to Llangrannog with school.)

26

Short Written Questions

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Give the correct 'yes' or 'no' answer to this question:

Ydych chi'n mwynhau chwaraeon?

27

Short Written Questions

Ydw / Nac ydw

27

Medium-length Written Questions

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Translate into Welsh:

In my spare time I like to play rugby. It's a good way to keep fit.

28

Medium-length Written Questions

Yn fy amser hamdden rydw i'n hoffi chwarae rygbi. Mae'n ffordd dda o gadw'n heini.

In my spare time I like to play rugby. It's a good way to keep fit.

28

Extended Writing 1

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Which of these sentences is in the conditional tense?

Dydw i ddim eisiau mynd i'r brifysgol.

Bydd Siân yn canu yn yr Eisteddfod.

Hoffwn i fynd i'r llyfrgell heddiw.

29

Extended Writing 1

The following sentence is in the conditional tense:

Hoffwn i fynd i'r llyfrgell heddiw.

(I'd like to go to the library today.)

29

Extended Writing 2

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Translate into Welsh:

She was born on Anglesey.

30

Extended Writing 2

Cafodd hi ei geni ar Ynys Môn.

She was born on Anglesey.

30

Proofreading 1

Correct the following spelling mistakes:

catref

ysgrifenwch

prynnu

helpi

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31

Proofreading 1

The correct spellings are:

cartref

ysgrifennwch

prynu

helpu

31

Proofreading 1

Which of the following should have a '**to bach**' (little roof)?

haf

gwyl

siop

ty

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Proofreading 1

The following words should have a '**to bach**' (little roof):

gŵyl (**holiday**)

tŷ (**house**)

32

Proofreading 2

Correct the following punctuation and grammatical mistakes:

mae'n nhw'n

dydd iau

mae hi ddim

chwe blwyddyn

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Proofreading 2

The corrected phrases are:

maen nhw'n

dydd Iau

dydy hi ddim

chwe blynedd

33

Proofreading 2

What are the plural forms for the following?

ffrind

hobi

anifail

gwlad

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Proofreading 2

The plural forms are:

ffrindiau

hobïau

anifeiliaid

gwledydd

34

Proofreading 3

Correct the following mutation mistakes:

dwy merch

fy gyfeiriad

â bawb

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35

Proofreading 3

The corrected mistakes are:

dwy ferch

fy nghyfeiriad

â phawb

35

Proofreading 3

Include the correct prepostions after the following verbs:

gofyn

gwrando

siarad

36

Proofreading 3

The correct prepositions are:

gofyn i

gwrando ar

siarad â

36

Translating 1

Translate the following sentence into Welsh:

Like to keep fit.

37

Translating 1

Hoffi cadw'n heini.

Like to keep fit.

37

Translating 1

Which of the following is in the future tense?

Rydw i'n hoffi yfed coffi.

Bydda i'n symud i Lundain.

Roedd Rhodri'n methu cysgu.

38

Translating 1

The following is in the future tense:

Bydda i'n symud i Lundain.

(I will move to London.)

38

Translating 2

Translate the following phrases into English:

croeso i bawb

ar gael

dyddiad cau

39

Translating 2

all welcome (croeso i bawb)

available (ar gael)

closing date (dyddiad cau)

39

Translating 2

Translate the following sentence into Welsh:

It will cost two pounds a session.

40

Translating 2

Bydd hi'n costio dwy bunt y sesiwn.

It will cost two pounds a session.

40