

## Pages 4–5

- fashionable, invisible, responsible, suitable, reasonable, remarkable, horrible, flexible
  - value, rely, deplore, move, memory, use
  - Words to be identified and written correctly in any order:** reasonable, memorable, responsible
  - |             |           |          |
|-------------|-----------|----------|
| a) leak     | b) assist | c) giant |
| d) mountain | e) family | f) sign  |
| g) just     | h) rely   |          |
- Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

## Pages 6–7

- tricycle, unicycle, bicycle
- |  |
|--|
| a) unicorn – a mythical white horse with one horn  |
| b) unison – everyone singing the same one note   |
| c) unify – to make into one  |
| d) unique – the only one of its kind   |
| e) biplane – an aircraft with two sets of wings  |
| f) binoculars – two tubes next to each other, each containing lenses for viewing distant objects |
| g) triplets – three siblings born at the same time   |
| h) triathlon – a sporting event in which competitors complete three disciplines                  |
| i) tripod – a stand with three legs  |
- |           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| a) bisect | b) bilingual |
| c) biped  | d) bicycle   |
- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| a) triple | b) triangle |
| c) trio   | d) tricycle |
- Words to be identified and written in any order:** impossible – possible, unicycle – cycle, incapable – capable, bicycle – cycle, inexpensive – expensive, immovable – movable, unfortunately – fortunately, impractical – practical, disappointed – appointed

## Pages 8–9

- |             |              |             |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| a) call     | b) hall      | c) ball     |
| d) careful  | e) wonderful | f) tell     |
| g) mill     | h) tropical  | i) powerful |
| j) grateful | k) full      |             |
- always, almost, alone, already, although, almighty
- comic, season, nation, music, region, topic, tropic, logic
- useful, hopeful, powerful, cheerful, helpful, painful, restless, thankful
- Sentences will vary, but each must contain a word from activity 4 with the correct spelling. Each sentence must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

## Pages 10–11

- |                       |
|-----------------------|
| a) space / spacious   |
| b) caution / cautious |
| c) grace / gracious   |

- |                         |
|-------------------------|
| d) malice / malicious   |
| e) infect / infectious  |
| f) ambition / ambitious |
| g) vice / vicious       |
| h) fiction / fictitious |

- Across:** malicious, vicious, fictitious  
**Down:** ambitious, cautious

- |              |               |             |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| a) fiction   | b) nutritious | c) gracious |
| d) infection | e) suspicious | f) caution  |
| g) envious   | h) continuous | i) spacious |

## Pages 12–13

- preferred, buffered, referred, transferred, inferred, conferred
- differ, offer, suffer
- Words to be identified and written correctly in any order:** reference, referred, preference
- a)–j) **Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

## Pages 14–15

- |  |
|--|
| a) advice – an opinion or recommendation given to somebody                   |
| b) advise – to give advice   |
| c) device – something made for a particular purpose                          |
| d) devise – to make a plan or develop an idea                                |
| e) licence – a document giving the holder permission to do something         |
| f) license – the permission to do something                                  |
| g) practice – a habit or the repetition of a skill to become more proficient |
| h) practise – to repeatedly do something to become better at it              |
- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| a) advise  | b) devise   |
| c) license | d) practise |

**Sentences will vary, but they must contain the verb or noun with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

- prophecy – (noun) a prediction of the future; prophesy – (verb) to predict something  
**Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**
- Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and make sense.**

## Page 16

- fashionable
- unique
- careful
- cautious
- occurring

# Answers

6. transferred
7. flexible
8. fictitious
9. prefer
10. thankful
11. deplorable
12. uniform
13. fall
14. advice
15. practise

**16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:** already, powerful, tricycle, reliable, bicycle

## Page 17

1. universe
2. triangle
3. ambitious
4. suitable
5. gracious
6. invisible
7. infectious
8. referral
9. cheerful
10. vicious
11. remarkable
12. tripod
13. always
14. preferring
15. practice

**16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:** suspicious, valuable, precious, tropical, device

## Pages 18–19

1. official, confidential, special, artificial, essential, partial
2. **a)** financial – related to money and finance  
**b)** commercial – related to commerce and business  
**c)** provincial – local or related to a province
3. **a)** confidential – confident – confidence  
**b)** special – specialise – speciality  
**c)** official – office – officer  
**d)** financial – finance – financier  
**e)** partial – part – partially
4. **a)–f)** Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.

## Pages 20–21

1. private, recite, favourite, decorate, invite, chocolate, considerate, definite, ignite, climate
2. **a)–b)** Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated words with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.

**3. Words to be identified and written correctly in any order:** private, favourite, certificate

4. **–ate words:** investigate, desperate, fortunate, irritate, inflate, illustrate, separate  
**–ite words:** excite, exquisite, dynamite. opposite, favourite, definite, polite, appetite

## Pages 22–23

1. mouse – mice; goose – geese; man – men; tooth – teeth;  
ox – oxen; aircraft – aircraft; foot – feet; child – children; person – people; louse – lice; sheep – sheep; fish – fish;  
deer – deer; woman – women
2. **a)–f)** Sentences will vary, but they must include 'women', 'mice', 'children', 'sheep', 'people' and 'fish' with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.
3. cacti / cactuses, oases, media, gateaux, formulae, fungi, larvae, radiuses / radii, plateaux, crises

## Pages 24–25

1. primary, aeroplane, aquarium, audience, subway, expel, conjunction, supersonic
2. **a)** amo / amiable  
**b)** corpus / corpse  
**c)** dentis / dental  
**d)** moveo / movement  
**e)** pendeo / pendulum  
**f)** tempus / temporary  
**g)** sedeo / reside  
**h)** caput / captain  
**i)** curro / current  
**j)** manus / manufacture  
**k)** poena / penalty  
**l)** verbum / proverb
3. **Answers will vary but words could include:** vis – vision, visual, visor, television; scribe – scribble, scribe, scribing, describe, description; sig – signature, sign, signal, signing, significant

## Pages 26–27

1. **Answers will vary, but they could include:** antiseptic, archbishop, autograph, parallel, telephone, microphone, photograph, diameter
2. **Words to be identified and written correctly in any order:** telephone, geography, architect
3. **a)** aster – astrology  
**b)** grapho – autograph  
**c)** logos – dialogue  
**d)** pathos – pathetic  
**e)** polis – politics  
**f)** gamma – grammar  
**g)** sphaira – sphere  
**h)** bios – biology  
**i)** kosmos – cosmetic  
**j)** metron – metre  
**k)** phone – microphone  
**l)** skopeo – telescope  
**m)** oide – melody  
**n)** optikus – optician

## Pages 28–29

1. duvet, trumpet, cricket, cabaret, ballet, scarlet, bracket, bouquet, ticket, buffet
2. **ay sound:** duvet, cabaret, ballet, bouquet, buffet  
**et sound:** trumpet, cricket, scarlet, bracket, ticket
3. a) ballet      b) cabaret      c) duvet
4. a)–g) **Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

## Page 30

1. official
  2. climate
  3. opposite
  4. machine
  5. sachet
  6. commercial
  7. separate
  8. definite
  9. telephone
  10. cricket
  11. essential
  12. desperate
  13. illustrate
  14. people
  15. parachute
- 16–20. **The following five words can be written in any order:** investigation, substantial, photographs, chef, artificial

## Page 31

1. private
  2. polite
  3. audience
  4. duvet
  5. souvenir
  6. confidential
  7. invite
  8. aquarium
  9. primary
  10. brochure
  11. special
  12. climate
  13. irritate
  14. ballet
  15. dialogue
- 16–20. **The following five words can be written in any order:** decorate, chocolate, children, favourite, buffet

## Pages 32–33

1. a) observant – observation – observance  
b) expectant – expectation – expectancy  
c) hesitant – hesitate – hesitation  
d) tolerant – tolerate – tolerance  
e) substance – substantial – substantially

2. expectance, expectant, hesitance, hesitant, substance
3. expectant / expectancy; hesitant / hesitancy; flamboyant / flamboyancy; reluctant / reluctance
4. hesitancy / hesitance; reluctance / reluctance; relevancy / relevance; expectancy / expectance
5. a) expectant  
b) observant  
c) hesitant  
d) flamboyant

## Pages 34–35

1. a) innocent – innocence – innocently  
b) decent – decency – decently  
c) frequent – frequency – frequently  
d) confident – confidence – confidential  
e) obedient – obedience – obediently
2. a) confident – having a strong belief that something will happen  
b) obedient – obeying an order or wish directed at you  
c) innocent – having done nothing wrong
3. innocence / innocent; frequency / frequent; difference / different; confidence / confident; independence / independent
4. a)–f) **Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

## Pages 36–37

1. a) **–en:** quicken, soften, brighten, lighten  
b) **–er:** boxer, printer, teacher, gardener
2. fat, shave, white, worry
3. witchcraft – woodcraft; northern – eastern; wholesome – tiresome; playwright – wheelwright; backward – homeward; artful – merciful; warlike – lifelike; lengthwise – otherwise; childish – foolish
4. **Sentences will vary, but each must contain a word from question 3 which must have the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

## Pages 38–39

1. a) Tuesday      b) Friday      c) Thursday  
d) Sunday      e) Saturday      f) Monday
2. a) August      b) May      c) January  
d) July      e) June
3. a) September      b) October  
c) November      d) December
4. a) biro – a ballpoint pen. Named after the inventor of the ballpoint pen, Laszlo Biro.  
b) diesel – a type of fuel. Named after Rudolf Diesel, who invented the diesel engine.  
c) pasteurise – a process to prolong the life of food. Named after Louis Pasteur, the French microbiologist.

- d) achilles – a tendon in the heel. Named after Achilles, a Greek warrior who was killed when wounded in his heel.
- e) morse code – a system of long and short sounds or flashes of light used for sending messages. Named after Samuel Morse who invented this system.

## Pages 40–41

1.
  - a) stationary – to be still; stationery – writing materials
  - b) principle – a rule or code of conduct; principal – highest rank in a system, e.g. principal of a school (the head teacher)
  - c) profit – a gain in money; prophet – a person who speaks on behalf of a god
  - d) morning – the first part of the day; mourning – an act of sorrow following a death
2.
 

paws – pause  
 steel – steal  
 wary – weary  
 principal – principle  
 herd – heard  
 affect – effect  
 altar – alter  
 piece – peace  
 aloud – allowed  
 practice – practise
3.
 

compliment – an expression of praise  
 complement – when something goes well with something else

**Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, must be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**
4.
  - a) guest / their
  - b) allowed / cellar
  - c) steal / altar
  - d) morning / peace
  - e) plain / knows
  - f) paws / scent

## Page 42

1. innocence
  2. brighten
  3. December
  4. hesitant
  5. decency
  6. August
  7. obediently
  8. intelligence
  9. observant
  10. confidently
  11. independence
  12. whiten
  13. pasteurised
  14. stationery
  15. grate
- 16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:** freedom, frequent, worrier, Thursday, profit

## Page 43

1. quicken
  2. November
  3. woollen
  4. relevance
  5. reluctant
  6. confidence
  7. January
  8. kingdom
  9. innocently
  10. tolerant
  11. soften
  12. diesel
  13. stationary
  14. isle
  15. complement
- 16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:** great, playwright, pause, mourners, compliments