

Pages 4–5

- The consonant is doubled before adding –ing.
 - Change the y to an i before adding –ness.
 - If the adjective ends with a consonant + y, change the y to i before adding –ly.
 - When the noun ends in a consonant + y, the y is changed to i before adding –ous.
 - entertainment
 - clearly
 - education
 - invasion
 - forgetting
 - dangerous
 - departure
 - wrestling
- Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**
- glorious
 - forgetting
 - mysterious
 - unnecessary
 - dangerous
 - entertainment
 - disappear
 - beginning
 - departure

Pages 6–7

- in–: inaccurate, incapable, insane, incurable, invisible

im–: impractical, improper, immature, impossible, immovable
- Words to be indicated as having the correct prefix:** indirect, incorrect, indefinite, invalid
- Anna's maths is always inaccurate.
 - The roses had greenfly – they were imperfect.
 - Tom was immature for his age.
 - The man appeared quite insane.
 - Amy was incapable of doing better.
 - The idea sounded impractical.
 - My new model train was inexpensive.
 - Most of the answers were incorrect.

Pages 8–9

- sure words: measure, pleasure, enclosure, leisure, treasure;

–ture words: departure, adventure, furniture, creature, structure
- Write teacher, stretcher, pitcher, richer
- mixture
 - adventure
 - furniture
 - measure
 - creature
 - pleasure
 - leisure
 - feature
 - structure
- a)–f) Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

Pages 10–11

- shouldn't
 - it's
 - haven't
 - can't
 - couldn't
 - I'll
 - didn't
 - it's
- she'll
 - could've
 - didn't
 - shouldn't
- don't
 - I'll
 - haven't
 - won't
 - wouldn't
 - isn't
 - hasn't
 - wasn't
 - should've
 - couldn't
 - he'll
 - they'll
- Words which should be identified in bold type.**
We went to the beach last week. It **wasnt** very warm and I **had'nt** got my coat. I didn't mind when the sun came out but it **isnt** very nice getting cold. I **wouldnt** have got out of the car but it would have been so boring on my own. I **shouldnt** have bothered though because all my sister did was moan and after a while I **could'nt** stand it. I just walked to the shore and threw

pebble's into the sea. It wasn't very exciting. I **wont** be going to the beach again any time soon!

Pages 12–13

- Answers will vary, but could include:**
 - conscious, unconscious
 - certainly, uncertain
 - surrounded, surrounding
 - discovered, discovery, discoverer, discovering, undiscovered
 - describing, description, indescribable
 - behaviour, behaving, behaved, misbehave
 - information, informal, misinform
 - careless, careful, caring
 - befriend, friendly, friendship, unfriendly
- a)–h) Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**
- medisin - medicine
 - knolidge - knowledge
 - thort - thought
 - quantitee - quantity
 - weeree - weary
- Sentences will vary, but they must contain selections from the stated words with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and make sense.**

Pages 14–15

- heal - heel; berry - bury; groan - grown; rain - reign; heard - herd; through - threw
- ball
 - weather
 - fair
 - peace
 - mane
 - meddle
- a)–f) Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**
- a)–n) Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and must make sense.**

Page 16 Progress Test 1

- business
- glorious
- imperfect
- impossible
- leisure
- bicycle
- surround
- knowledge
- thought
- creature
- occasion
- main
- treasure
- unnecessary
- departing
- 16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:**
invisible
impractical
teacher
discover
adventure

Answers

Page 17 Progress Test 2

1. necessarily
2. inexpensive
3. immature
4. incorrect
5. picture
6. friend
7. behave
8. medicine
9. mixture
10. enclosure
11. fair
12. medal
13. pleasure
14. mysterious
15. departure

- 16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:
impossible
measure
regular
structure
dangerous

Pages 18–19

1. illegal, illegible, illogical, illegitimate, illiterate, illiberal
2. a) responsible b) relevant c) reverent
d) regular e) resistible f) rational
3. a) illegal b) irregular
c) irresponsible
d) irresistible e) illegible f) irrational
g) illogical
4. a)–h) Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and must make sense.

Pages 20–21

1. a) subway, telephone, television, submarine
b) transfer, autobiography, translate, autograph
c) surface, surplus, circumstances, circumference
2. automatic, television, transformed, subjected, surpassed.
3. a) submarine
b) subway
4. a) television
b) telephone
5. a) autobiography
b) translate
c) autograph
d) transfer
6. a) circumstances
b) surface
c) surplus
d) circumference

Pages 22–23

1. a) preparation b) aviation
c) imagination
d) admiration e) evaporation f) jubilation
2. a) suffocation b) innovation c) realisation
d) adoration e) inhalation
- f) examination
3. a) create b) imagine c) educate
d) inform e) prepare f) affirm
4. a) dominate b) information c) evaporate
d) associate e) inform f) imagine
g) education h) exterminate i) transport
j) preparation k) imagination l) creation

Pages 24–25

1. a) invention b) tension c) magician
d) extension e) action
f) completion g) electrician
h) expansion
2. The t at the end of the root word is dropped before adding –sion.
3. a) musician b) politician c) exception
d) invention e) mathematician
4. a) The new extension was nearing completion.
b) The class had a discussion about using expression.
c) Permission was given for admission of infants to the disco.
d) She had an injection to release the painful tension.

Pages 26–27

1. zhun (–sion): erosion, decision, collision, intrusion, evasion, explosion, vision, illusion
shun (–sion): extension, tension, mansion
shun (–ssion): procession, permission, admission, profession
2. explosion, erosion, division, revision, conclusion, decision, invasion, confusion, collision, television
3. **Examples of zhun sounding words:**
invade/invasion, explode/explosion, divide/division, erode/erosion, collide/collision, intrude/intrusion, confuse/confusion;
Examples of shun sounding words: act/action, inflate/inflation, inject/injection, complete/completion, discuss/discussion, permit/permission, extend/extension, tense/tension, electric/electrician, magic/magician

Pages 28–29

1. a) ady's b) horse's c) magician's
d) children's e) child's f) countries'
g) churches' h) church's i) girls'
j) boy's k) driver's l) crew's
m) squirrels' n) galleries'
2. a) The ladies' house.
b) The mouse's cheese.
c) The mice's cheese.
d) The boy's toy.
e) The girls' swing.
f) gentleman's
g) magician's
3. **Words which should identified in bold type.**
James and his cousin were playing with toy **soldier's** when **Zacks'** ball knocked them over. James wasn't pleased and started to cry. The **boys'** decided to pack away and go to play on Emily's slide. There were soon **smile's** and no more **tears'**.

Page 30 Progress Test 3

1. illegal
2. television
3. musician
4. admiration
5. invention
6. irrelevant
7. autobiography
8. transport
9. confusion
10. action
11. cat's
12. preparation
13. family's
14. boys'
15. lady's

- 16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:
troll's
submarine
surface
decision
collision

Page 31 Progress Test 4

- illogical
- telephone
- circumstance
- subject
- electrician
- irresponsible
- autograph
- division
- explosion
- subway
- transform
- information
- hero's
- dog's
- girls'

- 16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:
magician
illusion
transform
ladies'
irregular

Pages 32–33

- ness words: sickness, tiredness, brightness, gentleness, quietness
–hood words: boyhood, neighbourhood, brotherhood, childhood, parenthood
–ship words: friendship, hardship, leadership, fellowship, scholarship
- ship words: friendship, worship, leadership, fellowship, kingship;
–hood words: girlhood, boyhood, childhood, manhood;
–ness words: sadness, darkness, coarseness, usefulness, carelessness, sharpness
- a)–f) Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and must make sense.

Pages 34–35

- guest, vague, plague, rogue, catalogue, guide, guitar, disguise, guinea, guilty
- a) vague – uncertain or unclear
b) rogue – a dishonest or mischievous person
c) catalogue – a list or record of items
d) disguise – something that changes the appearance of someone, so they cannot be recognised
- gift, gear, get, gelding, give, giggle, girl, girder, geyser, geese, giddy
- a)–h) Sentences will vary, but they must contain the stated word with the correct spelling, be correctly punctuated and make sense.

Pages 36–37

- a) gently b) basically
c) simply d) economically
e) visibly f) frantically
g) responsibly h) dramatically
i) possibly j) athletically
k) bubbly l) logically

- a) gentle b) tragic
c) usual d) logic/logical
e) simple f) angelic
g) intense h) alarming
i) comic/comical j) dramatic
k) basic l) spiteful
m) frantic n) stupid

- a) horribly b) impossible
c) noisy d) weary
e) heavy f) humbly
g) feebly h) idly
i) terribly j) lucky
k) angry l) clumsy
m) cautious n) comfortably
o) lazy

Pages 38–39

- Across: science, conscious, muscle
Down: scent, fascinate, disciple, scenic
- a)–f) Sentences will vary, but they must be correct spelling, be correctly contain the stated word with punctuated and must make sense.
- a) scientist
b) ascended
c) scenery
d) scimitar

Pages 40–41

- a) mountainous b) advantageous c) nervous
d) dangerous e) famous f) perilous
- a) furious b) glorious c) mysterious
d) envious e) victorious f) luxurious
- Set A – The e is dropped before adding –ous.
Set B – The u is dropped from the root word before adding –ous.
Set C – The –le ending is dropped and –ulous is added.
Set D – The f is changed to a v before adding –ous.

Page 42 Progress Test 5

- boyhood
- brightness
- catalogue
- comically
- science
- guitar
- horribly
- fascinate
- famous
- vague
- league
- scene
- merrily
- guest
- miraculous

- 16–20. The following five words can be written in any order:
rogue
scissors
tiredness
nervous
simply

Page 43 Progress Test 6

- friendship
- neighbourhood
- disguise
- stupidly

5. descend
6. luckily
7. mountains
8. guide
9. tremendous
10. dramatically
11. guilty
12. muscles
13. poisonous
14. comfortably
15. plague

16–20. **The following five words can be written in any**

order:
guessed
leadership
adventurous
usually
completely