

Pages 4–5

- a) question b) statement
c) question d) statement
- a) The car was red.
b) Have you started reading your book?
c) Be quiet!
d) I like eating toast with jam on top.
e) Can you hear the birds singing?
f) Buckingham Palace is in London.
g) I like baking cakes.
- a) question b) statement c) command
d) statement e) question f) command
g) command h) statement
i) question j) statement

Pages 6–7

- a) superman b) anticlockwise
c) autograph d) semicircle
- a) semi-retired b) automobile
c) supermodel d) submarine
e) anticlockwise f) megalodon
- a) sub b) super c) mid
d) auto e) anti
- Any correct words where a noun has a prefix, e.g.**
uptown, semibreve, subzero

Pages 8–9

- a) invention, invent, invitation, reinvent, inventor
b) pain, painless, painful, pained
- exam – examination, clean – cleaner, mystery – mysterious, medicine – medical
- Any suitable sentence using the words correctly, e.g.**
a) I am going to seek some advice from the medical centre.
b) Your bedroom is looking cleaner now!
c) In May we will take our final examination.
d) Something very mysterious has just happened.
- Any suitable words, e.g.**
signal, assign, signature, resign
photoshop, photographer, photography
lighter, relight, alight, enlighten
taken, taking, mistaking, mistaken
- Words need to be in the correct order:** dissolve, solution, insoluble

Pages 10–11

- a) quadrilateral, quadruple, quadrangle, quads
b) familiar, family, unfamiliar, familiarise
c) infant, infantry, infantile
d) British, Britons, Britain
- aquatic – aquamarine
submarine – subway
pentagon – pentathlon
duo – duet
- Any suitable words, e.g.**
a) magician, magically, imagination
b) entertainer, entertaining, entertainment
c) seaside, sealife, seaweed, seashell
d) unicycle, university, universe, unison
e) telescope, telephone, telecommunications, televised

Pages 12–13

- a) The girl put on a jumper
b) I need a paint brush.
c) I had an egg for breakfast.
- Words starting with a consonant sound under a; words starting with a vowel sound under an.**
- a) a trumpet b) an elephant c) an umbrella
d) a game e) a holiday f) an insect
- a) I need to wear **a/the** sunhat when **the** sun is shining.

- b) I saw **an/the** ant crawling along **the** leaves.
c) When I go to **the** shops, I need to buy **a** loaf of bread.
d) **The/A** teacher read **a/the** story in assembly this morning.
e) Alicia had **a** tummy ache after eating too many cakes.**5.**
- a) Paige likes reading **the/a** book about dinosaurs.
b) I will be back in **an** hour.
c) **The** animals were waiting to see the vet.

Pages 14–15

- a) because he was late
b) As her dinner was ready
c) even though she had cried
- a) When the teacher came into the room, we stopped talking.
b) We went to the park because the sun was shining.
c) I spent my pocket money, so my granddad gave me some extra money.
d) Although they are very noisy, the drums are my favourite instrument.
- a) **Any suitable and grammatically correct complex sentence, e.g.** The Oak tree, which is the largest in Sherwood Forest, is where Robin Hood once lived.
b) **Any suitable and grammatically correct complex sentence, e.g.** The birthday cake, which had five candles, was for my sister's party.

Pages 16–17

- Oh no! = exclamation
Where are you going? = question
The sea was very cold = statement
 - Can you hear the children playing?
 - Did you do all your homework?
 - Did you go to Paris?
 - Is there a crocodile?
 - Did you touch a snake?
 - an
 - a
 - When
 - grandparent / grandmother / grandfather / grander / grandest
 - super
 - auto
 - sub
 - Despite being nearly twelve
 - the, a
 - an / the
- 17.–20. Any suitable and grammatically correct complex sentence containing a main clause and a subordinate clause, including the given words.**

Pages 18–19

- a) I like oranges but my sister prefers apples.
b) I am feeling cold and I have a headache.
c) My dad said I can have a new bike if I keep my bedroom tidy.
d) We have a different teacher today because Mrs Power is ill.
e) I am older than my brother although he is taller than me.
f) It is the weekend so we don't have to go to school
- a) Unless b) because c) so
d) but e) and
- Accept any sentences using the given conjunctions that make sense, e.g.**
a) I am hungry because I didn't eat any dinner.
b) I have lots of homework tonight so I can't see my friends.
c) Would you like chicken or fish for tea?
d) We can play outside unless it rains heavily.
e) The children wanted to go swimming, however the pool was closed.

Pages 20–21

- I need to be at school before nine o'clock.
 - When I make a cake, I read the recipe. Next, I find the ingredients I need.
 - "You can go and play outside as soon as it has stopped raining," my mum said.
 - Mr Bull helped our class learn some new songs, then he helped another class.
 - We have been waiting for the bus to arrive since nine o'clock.
 - My birthday is in June, then it will be Amy's in July.
 - When the plane finally arrived in Spain, I was feeling very excited.
- First
 - Next
 - then
 - as soon as
 - When
 - Meanwhile
 - Finally
- Accept any sentences that make sense and use the time connectives, e.g.**
 - Next I will brush my teeth.
 - I will tidy my bedroom, then play a game.
 - As soon as she arrives, I will go to bed.

Pages 22–23

- Toby shouted at his brother.
 - The monkey grabbed a large bunch of bananas.
 - The children will eat their dinner in the hall.
 - We ride our bikes to the park.
 - Emma and Tina danced at the disco last night.
 - I drink water because it keeps me healthy.
 - Charlotte cried when she fell off her scooter.

2.

Verb	Present	Past	Future
laugh	she laughs	she laughed	she will laugh
walk	you walk	you walked	you will walk
play	he plays	he played	he will play
talk	we talk	we talked	we will talk
climb	they climb	they climbed	they will climb

- I worked hard at school.
 - I climbed up trees.
 - We jumped in muddy puddles.
 - I played with my toys.
- has
 - opened
 - have

Pages 24–25

- simple past
 - present perfect
 - present perfect
 - present perfect
- has
 - has
 - have
 - has
- fell
 - fallen
 - seen
 - written
 - did
- I have played in the garden.
 - The children have visited the zoo.
 - My sister has fallen down the stairs.
 - The children have read six books over the holiday.
 - The dentist has washed his hands after checking a patient's teeth.
 - We have drunk lots of juice to keep ourselves cool.

Pages 26–27

- slowly
 - fiercely
 - loudly
 - patiently
 - carefully, gently
 - angrily
- Any suitable adverbs, e.g.**

talk	run	drink	dance
loudly	quickly	noisily	beautifully
quietly	smoothly	thirstily	awkwardly

- Before
 - sometimes
 - outside
 - Yesterday
- Soon
 - loudly
 - carefully
 - Perhaps
- At my birthday party, there was a clever magician who waved his wand gently over a special box. He shouted the magic words loudly three times, then asked for a helper from the audience. Excitedly, I put up my hand, and before I could change my mind the magician had chosen me. I went bravely to the front of the stage and helped him mysteriously produce a floppy-eared, soft, white rabbit. Everyone loved the trick and clapped enthusiastically at the end.

Pages 28–29

- The dirty, old dog ran into the house.
 - Jessica sat next to her friend.
 - Sam jumped in muddy puddles.
 - The football team ran around the pitch.
 - The ant is under the rock.
- under, after, over, on top, below
- The books are on the table.
 - The fox is in / under a box.
 - The cat is under / beneath the table.
 - The sun is behind the cloud. (**a/an** instead of **the** also correct)
- into
 - next to
 - behind
 - over

Pages 30–31

- because
- so
- but
- I will ask for more time to finish the writing.
- When / it
- Although
- I have found a rusty key.
- Any sentence that makes sense using the conjunction but, e.g.** I wanted to play on my bike but my mum said it was too late.

9–15.

play	played	played
swim	swam	swum
laugh	laughed	laughed
build	built	built
run	ran	run
cry	cried	cried
fall	fell	fallen

- Everyone is going to the cinema tonight.
- I have done all my homework.
- We have played football.
- I have been shopping.
- They have read some books.

Pages 32–33

1. Little Red Riding Hood skipped out of her house and ran through the forest to her grandma's house. While she was running, she saw some beautiful flowers and stopped to pick some.
When she arrived at her grandma's house, she went straight into the bedroom but something was wrong. Little Red Riding Hood thought her grandma looked very strange.
2. **Accept any three clear and grammatically correct paragraphs.**
3. **Accept any clear and grammatically correct paragraphs which describe a favourite book.**

Pages 34–35

Food	Cats like eating meat and should be fed ready-made cat food to ensure they receive the correct nutrients they need. It is possible to buy cat food specific to the age of a cat. In some shops, they sell food for kittens or older cats.
Cleaning	Cats lick themselves to keep their coats clean and glossy. Cats are naturally clean animals.
Exercise	Cats need to exercise regularly. They like being outdoors hunting, which involves running, pouncing and jumping. The best way to make sure a cat gets plenty of exercise is to play with it.

2. **Any heading which makes sense, e.g.**
 - a) Floods force people out! People lose homes in floods!
 - b) Walk to keep healthy! The government says walk!
 - c) Children learn musical instruments! Music for all!
 - d) School to open on Saturdays! Saturday school!
 - e) Rare bird spotted! Rare bird in park! Visiting rare bird!
 - f) Railway line reopens! Open again! Twenty years later!
3. **Any appropriate plan and subheadings – this is an open ended task.**
Some ideas for paragraph subheadings are:
Introduction; Building; Location; Design; Who will use it?; What facilities will there be?; Conclusion

Page 36–37

- a) Jamie likes playing basketball.
 - b) The hotel had an outdoor swimming pool.
 - c) My cousins are coming to stay with me next week.
2. **Any suitable answer, e.g.**
 - a) Ow! This hedge has got thorns!
 - b) Wait! You've forgotten your bag!
 - c) Help! My leg's stuck!
 3.
 - a) Do you know what the time is?
 - b) Shall we go to the park after school?
 - c) Can I have one of your crisps, please?
 4.
 - a) I want to learn to play the drums.
 - b) What are you doing at the weekend?
 - c) Have you any spare clothes I can borrow?
 - d) I have found my homework difficult today.
 - e) Can we have chicken curry for tea please?

Pages 38–39

1. December, Paul, France, David
2.
 - a) Ella
 - b) Devon
 - c) October
 - d) Pebbles
 - e) Sunday

3.
 - a) I am wearing trousers, a T-shirt, socks and shoes.
 - b) My favourite colours are red, blue, green, yellow and silver.
 - c) My mum can play the piano, the flute and the clarinet.
 - d) I like playing on the swings, slide and roundabout.
4.
 - a) On a Monday evening, Leah and Kate go to choir practice.
 - b) My birthday is in March but my sister's birthday is in August.
5.
 - a) The fish is yellow, blue, green and gold.
 - b) My sandwich has ham, cheese, butter and pickle in it.
6. Our favourite sports are basketball, tennis and football. We play football every Saturday at the park.
7. **Any shopping list with commas in the correct place.**

Pages 40–41

1.
 - a) **Correct:** "Sweep the floors and iron our clothes, Cinderella!" shouted the Ugly Sisters.
 - b) **Incorrect – the sentence should be:** "Hurry up with the washing, Cinderella!"
 - c) **Incorrect – the sentence should be:** Cinderella whispered to herself, "I would love to wear a pretty dress."
2.
 - a) "What time does your party start?" Olivia asked.
 - b) "Can I have a drink of water, please?" Radi asked his teacher.
 - c) "Go and put your shoes on!" Mum shouted.
3.
 - a) "How long is it until dinner is ready?" Sam asked.
 - b) "What time do you usually go to bed?"
 - c) "Please can I go to the park, Mum?" Rachel asked.
 - d) "Oh no!" sighed Dad.
 - e) "Where would you like to go on holiday?" Mum and Dad asked.
 - f) The man next door shouted, "Keep the noise down please!"
 - g) The teacher shouted, "Sit down everyone!"
 - h) "Have you eaten all your dinner today?" Mum asked.

Pages 42–43

1. When we went to the farm, I saw cows, hens, sheep, geese and ducks.
 2. The flute, clarinet, bassoon, oboe and piccolo are all woodwind instruments.
 3. Red, orange, yellow, green and blue are all colours in the rainbow.
 4. The Thames, Trent, Wye, Avon and Mersey are all rivers in England.
 5.
 - a) Is it Wednesday today?
 6. **Any suitable question ending with a question mark, e.g.** Where are you going?
 7. **Any suitable exclamation ending with an exclamation, e.g.** Ouch!
 8. Darcey, Elizabeth, Tom, France
 9. Because it is a name of a person or a place.
 10. "Is anyone there?" shouted Mia.
 11. "I'm a little bit worried," Ahmed whispered.
 12. "Don't be worried, I've been here lots of times." Mia said reassuringly.
- 13–14. Any correct two from:**
- to move a story on in time
 - to move to a new setting
 - to introduce a new character
 - to group ideas together
 - to make it easier for the reader to find information
 - to organise facts and ideas clearly
15. Non-fiction
 16. "Please don't feed the animals," the zookeeper announced.
 17. **Any suitable statement ending with a full stop.**
 18. "Where are we going?" I asked my mum.
 19. How many sides does a hexagon have?
 20. Aghhhh! Go away!

